

Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks Draft Environmental Assessment

BLACKLEAF WILDLIFE MANAGEMENT AREA GRAZING LEASE

PART I. PROPOSED ACTION DESCRIPTION

1. Type of proposed state action:

Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks (MFWP) propose to lease approximately 3200 acres of the 9000 acre Blackleaf Wildlife Management Area (BLWMA) for cattle grazing to better manage vegetation for wildlife cover and forage.

2. Agency authority for the proposed action:

FWP has the authority under Section 87-1-210 MCA to protect, enhance, and regulate the use of Montana's fish and wildlife resources for public benefit now and in the future. In addition, in accordance with the Montana Environmental Policy Act, Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks (MFWP) is required to assess the impacts that any proposal or project might have on the natural and human environments. Further, MFWP's land lease-out policy, as it pertains to the disposition of interest in Department lands (89-1-209) requires an Environmental Assessment (EA) to be written for all new grazing leases, lease extensions or lease renewals.

3. Anticipated Schedule:

Grazing Schedule:	June 1 to August 31, 2012
Term of Grazing:	1 year

4. Location affected by proposed action:

The Blackleaf Wildlife Management Area (BLWMA) is located approximately 12 air miles west of Bynum. The proposed grazing lease includes a portion of the BLWMA as part of an overall 4-year rest rotation grazing system that has been in operation for each of the last 8 years. See Appendix B for a complete grazing plan.

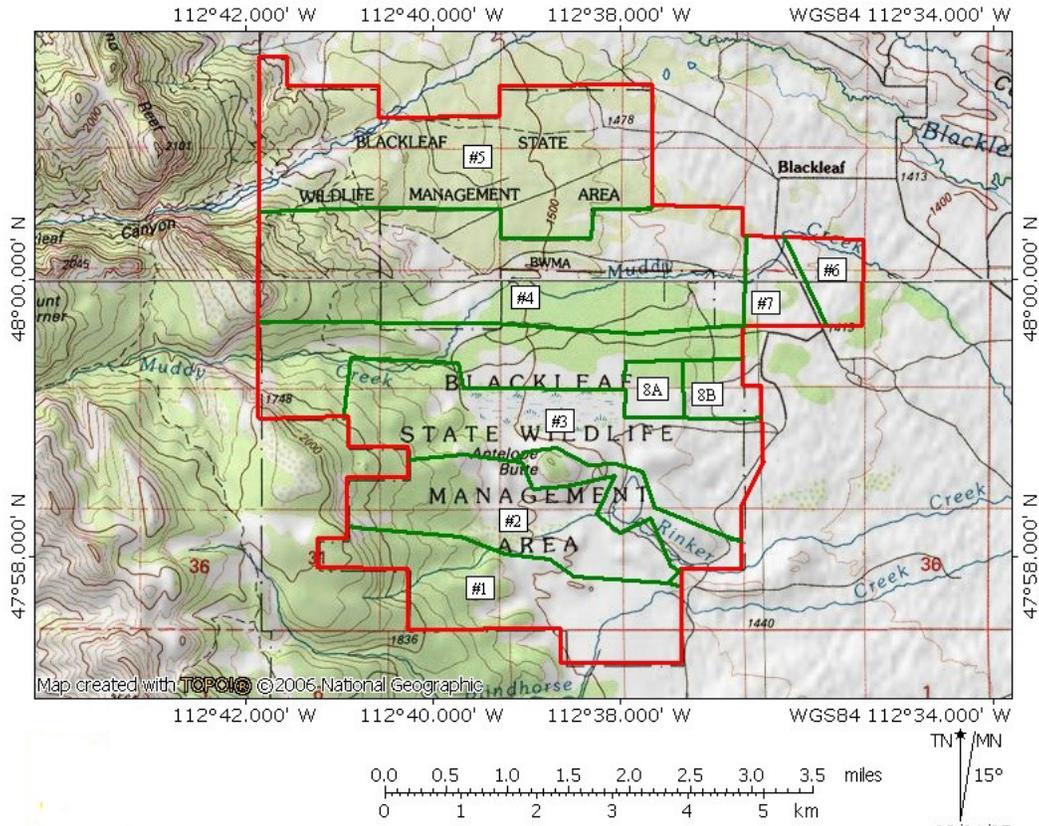


Figure 1. Map of area to be grazed on the Blackleaf WMA in 2012 including pastures 3 and 5.

Project size:

	<u>Acres</u>		<u>Acres</u>
(a) Developed:		(d) Floodplain	<u>0</u>
Residential	<u>0</u>		
Industrial	<u>0</u>	(e) Productive:	
(existing shop area)		Irrigated cropland	<u>0</u>
(b) Open Space/	<u>0</u>	Dry cropland	<u>0</u>
Woodlands/Recreation		Forestry	<u>800</u>
(c) Wetlands/Riparian	<u>200</u>	Rangeland	<u>8000</u>
Areas		Other	<u>0</u>

6. Permits, Funding & Overlapping Jurisdictions:

- (a) **Permits:** None required
- (b) **Funding:** NA
- (c) **Other Overlapping or Additional Jurisdictional Responsibilities:** None

7. Narrative summary of the proposed action:

The Blackleaf Wildlife Management Area (BLWMA) encompasses over 9,000 acres, all managed by MFWP. The area to be grazed is of gentle and rolling topography and is primarily limber pine and grassland savannah – with scattered Douglas fir. A more complete description of vegetation and vegetation condition on the Blackleaf WMA can be found in *Blackleaf Wildlife Management Area Vegetation Condition and Trend 1979-2009* by Gary Olson (available at FWP Giant Springs office).

Elk, mule and white-tailed deer and pronghorn antelope currently use the BLWMA throughout the year. Proposed livestock grazing will remove decadent residual vegetation to enhance the availability and palatability forage according to the 4-year rotational schedule. The goal is to manipulate current vegetation with livestock grazing to encourage more elk, mule deer and antelope use of the BLWMA during the spring and provide adequate winter forage. Periodic livestock grazing of the area will enhance winter range habitat and forage for elk and mule deer, which is the primary objective of the current management plan for the Blackleaf (1993).

The pastures to be leased were last grazed in the summer and fall of 2008. The proposed grazing lease will consist of two pastures, #'s 3 and 5a. The grazing capacity of the area is estimated to be a maximum of 1500 Animal Unit Months (AUMs). The area would be grazed from approximately June 1 – August 31, 2012, although actual dates may vary depending upon environmental conditions and number of cattle to be grazed.

8. Description and analysis of reasonable alternatives:

Alternative A: No Action

- Decadent residual vegetation will remain, and the area will become unattractive to mule deer and other big game species.
- Mule deer, elk and other big game will likely continue to utilize adjacent private land in the spring and winter periods.
- Continued concern by some neighboring landowners regarding fire danger (build-up of vegetation) on the BLWMA.

Alternative B: Proposed Action

- Managed vegetation cycles across a 4-year rotational period, including rest periods.
- Soil and plant disturbance that will benefit seedling establishment of desirable plant species.
- Provide for better spring green-up vegetation conditions for elk, mule deer and other wildlife species; thereby reducing elk, mule deer and other big game usage of adjacent private property during the spring and winter months.
- Some segments of the general public may disapprove of cattle grazing on the BLWMA.
- Continued strong relations with local ranchers.
- Promote maximum plant production, vigor and nutrient content.

If the No Action alternative is chosen, MFWP would continue to manage the WMA for the benefit of wildlife species and for public access. Current services and maintenance of the WMA would continue. No impacts to environmental or human resources would be expected to occur as a result of livestock grazing given that the area wouldn't be grazed by livestock.

PART II. ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW CHECKLIST

Below is the evaluation of the impacts of the Proposed Action.

A. PHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT

1. <u>LAND RESOURCES</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Soil instability or changes in geologic substructure?		X				
b. Disruption, displacement, erosion, compaction, moisture loss, or over-covering of soil, which would reduce productivity or fertility?			X			1b
c. Destruction, covering or modification of any unique geologic or physical features?		X				
d. Changes in siltation, deposition or erosion patterns that may modify the channel of a river or stream or the bed or shore of a lake?			X			1d
e. Exposure of people or property to earthquakes, landslides, ground failure, or other natural hazard?		X				

1b/d. Some impacts to soil conditions may occur due to trampling, trailing or grazing in localized, high use areas, especially around water sources. The grazing capacity estimate is believed to be a conservative estimate, so the risk of overgrazing-induced erosion should be minimal. Hoof action from livestock grazing should provide a positive benefit to soil quality by helping to break down old residual vegetative material, thereby, returning nutrients to the soil.

2. <u>AIR</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Emission of air pollutants or deterioration of ambient air quality? (Also see 13 (c).)		X				
b. Creation of objectionable odors?			X			2b
c. Alteration of air movement, moisture, or temperature patterns or any change in climate, either locally or regionally?		X				
d. Adverse effects on vegetation, including crops, due to increased emissions of pollutants?		X				
e. For P-R/D-J projects, will the project result in any discharge, which will conflict with federal or state air quality regs? (Also see 2a.)		N/A				

2b. The proposed action would have no effect on the ambient air quality. Some individuals may find the smell of grazing livestock on the WMA objectionable. The area has been grazed each of the last 8 years under similar conditions and terms, including in 2011. In addition, livestock graze adjacent private property around the WMA, so the smell of grazing livestock is already present in the general area.

3. <u>WATER</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Discharge into surface water or any alteration of surface water quality including but not limited to temperature, dissolved oxygen or turbidity?		X				
b. Changes in drainage patterns or the rate and amount of surface runoff?			X			3b
c. Alteration of the course or magnitude of floodwater or other flows?		X				
d. Changes in the amount of surface water in any water body or creation of a new water body?		X				
e. Exposure of people or property to water related hazards such as flooding?		X				
f. Changes in the quality of groundwater?		X				
g. Changes in the quantity of groundwater?		X				
h. Increase in risk of contamination of surface or groundwater?		X				
i. Effects on any existing water right or reservation?		X				
j. Effects on other water users as a result of any alteration in surface or groundwater quality?		X				
k. Effects on other users as a result of any alteration in surface or groundwater quantity?		X				
l. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect a designated floodplain? (Also see 3c.)		N/A				
m. For P-R/D-J, will the project result in any discharge that will affect federal or state water quality regulations? (Also see 3a.)		N/A				

3b. Live water sources are abundant on the Area. While there is the potential for any snowmelt or rainstorm run-off from the area to eventually reach Blackleaf Creek, impacts on water quality, quantity and distribution will be minimal. The level of grazing recommended will leave adequate vegetative material to protect the soil and minimize potential run-off. Grazing will also not occur until late spring, after primary snowmelt has occurred.

4. <u>VEGETATION</u> Will the proposed action result in?	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Changes in the diversity, productivity or abundance of plant species (including trees, shrubs, grass, crops, and aquatic plants)?			X		No	4a
b. Alteration of a plant community?			X		No	4b
c. Adverse effects on any unique, rare, threatened, or endangered species?		X				
d. Reduction in acreage or productivity of any agricultural land?		X				
e. Establishment or spread of noxious weeds?			X		Yes	4e
f. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect wetlands, or prime and unique farmland?		N/A				

4a/b. While vegetation cover and quantity will be decreased as livestock are grazing a specific pasture, vegetation quality will increase following grazing as a part of the 4-year grazing cycle. Grazing will enhance the availability and palatability of spring forage in the area and improve overall plant condition. Plant and soil disturbance as the result of grazing may enhance seed placement, germination, and seedling establishment for both native and nonnative plant species. Well dispersed water resources will allow widespread livestock distribution.

The proposed grazing is expected to reduce the potential fire danger from standing vegetation in the grazed pasture. The reduction in fire fuels would be appreciated by adjacent landowners.

4e. The Department currently manages noxious weeds on the BLWMA through chemical control per the guidelines set forth in MFWP's 2008 Integrated Noxious Weed Management Plan. The acres grazed by the cattle would be monitored for new weed infestations.

5. <u>FISH/WILDLIFE</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Deterioration of critical fish or wildlife habitat?		X				
b. Changes in the diversity or abundance of game animals or bird species?			X			5b
c. Changes in the diversity or abundance of nongame species?	X					5c
d. Introduction of new species into an area?		X				
e. Creation of a barrier to the migration or movement of animals?		X				
f. Adverse effects on any unique, rare, threatened, or endangered species?			X			5f
g. Increase in conditions that stress wildlife populations or limit abundance (including harassment, legal or illegal harvest or other human activity)?			X			5g
h. For P-R/D-J, will the project be performed in any area in		N/A	X			5f

which T&E species are present, and will the project affect any T&E species or their habitat? (Also see 5f.)						
i. For P-R/D-J, will the project introduce or export any species not presently or historically occurring in the receiving location? (Also see 5d.)		N/A				

5 b/c/f/g. While livestock grazing activities will reduce the amount of forage in a pasture during the grazing lease cycle and temporarily displace big game from the area to be grazed, the project will have a positive long-term impact on elk, mule deer and antelope habitat. The expected short-term positive impact is that decadent residual vegetation will be removed, which should enhance spring green-up conditions and provide more palatable forage for grazing wildlife. Livestock grazing may also enhance the winter range habitat for elk and mule deer in the long term. Sufficient forage is available to elk, mule deer and other big game on the rest of the BLWMA to offset any short-term loss of forage due to livestock.

Grizzly bears are present on and around the WMA spring, summer and fall. Grizzly bear presence is recognized by the cooperating owner of the livestock to be grazed. Livestock distribution is regularly monitored and assessed to avoid direct conflict with these bears. In the event a conflict occurs, all measures will be made to favor the continued presence of the bear on the WMA.

HUMAN ENVIRONMENT

6. <u>NOISE/ELECTRICAL EFFECTS</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Increases in existing noise levels?		X				
b. Exposure of people to serve or nuisance noise levels?		X				
c. Creation of electrostatic or electromagnetic effects that could be detrimental to human health or property?		X				
d. Interference with radio or television reception and operation?		X				

The proposed action would have no effect on existing noise level since there would be no change in the level of activity on FWP-owned property.

7. <u>LAND USE</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Alteration of or interference with the productivity or profitability of the existing land use of an area?		X				
b. Conflicted with a designated natural area or area of unusual scientific or educational importance?		X				
c. Conflict with any existing land use whose presence would constrain or potentially prohibit the proposed action?		X				
d. Adverse effects on or relocation of residences?		X				

Grazing activity would occur outside the time frame of any big game rifle seasons.

8. <u>RISK/HEALTH HAZARDS</u>	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Risk of an explosion or release of hazardous substances (including, but not limited to oil, pesticides, chemicals, or radiation) in the event of an accident or other forms of disruption?		X				
b. Affect an existing emergency response or emergency evacuation plan, or create a need for a new plan?		X				
c. Creation of any human health hazard or potential hazard?		X				
d. For P-R/D-J, will any chemical toxicants be used? (Also see 8a)		N/A				

Chemical spraying is part of FWP's weed management plan to limit the infestation of noxious weeds on its properties per guidance of the 2008 Integrated Weed Management Plan. Weed treatment and storage and mixing of the chemicals would be in accordance with standard operating procedures.

9. <u>COMMUNITY IMPACT</u>	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Alteration of the location, distribution, density, or growth rate of the human population of an area?		X				
b. Alteration of the social structure of a community?		X				
c. Alteration of the level or distribution of employment or community or personal income?		X				
d. Changes in industrial or commercial activity?		X				
e. Increased traffic hazards or effects on existing transportation facilities or patterns of movement of people and goods?		X				

The proposed action would have no effect on local communities, increase traffic hazards, or alter the distribution of population in the area.

10. <u>PUBLIC SERVICES/TAXES/UTILITIES</u>	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
Will the proposed action result in:						
a. Will the proposed action have an effect upon or result in a need for new or altered governmental services in any of the following areas: fire or police protection, schools, parks/recreational facilities, roads or other public maintenance, water supply, sewer or septic systems, solid waste disposal, health, or other governmental services? If any, specify:		X				
b. Will the proposed action have an effect upon the local or state tax base and revenues?		X				
c. Will the proposed action result in a need for new		X				

facilities or substantial alterations of any of the following utilities: electric power, natural gas, other fuel supply or distribution systems, or communications?						
d. Will the proposed action result in increased use of any energy source?		X				
e. **Define projected revenue sources						10e
f. **Define projected maintenance costs.						10f

10e. The exact amount of revenue from the grazing lease will depend upon the number of AUM's grazed X the 2012 grazing rate. The 2012 grazing rate is established as the annual average private land grazing rate as determined by the MT Agricultural Statistics Service.

10f. Additional costs to MFWP will include periodic monitoring of the grazing system and initial start up costs associated with layout and location of electric fence; no other costs are anticipated. Lessee will be responsible for maintenance of the pasture fences during the grazing period.

11. <u>AESTHETICS/RECREATION</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. Alteration of any scenic vista or creation of an aesthetically offensive site or effect that is open to public view?			X			11a
b. Alteration of the aesthetic character of a community or neighborhood?		X				
c. Alteration of the quality or quantity of recreational/tourism opportunities and settings? (Attach Tourism Report.)			X			11c
d. For P-R/D-J, will any designated or proposed wild or scenic rivers, trails or wilderness areas be impacted? (Also see 11a, 11c.)		X				

11a. Domestic livestock and signs of livestock use on the BLWMA may be objectionable to some segments of the public, particularly some fishermen, hikers or campers using the area as access to the Rocky Mountain Front landscape. A well established history of livestock grazing on the WMA exists, with no apparent conflicts.

11c. Livestock and livestock sign on a MFWP wildlife management area may seem out of place for some segments of the public. However, portions of the WMA have been grazed as recently as summer, 2011.

12. <u>CULTURAL/HISTORICAL RESOURCES</u> Will the proposed action result in:	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
a. **Destruction or alteration of any site, structure or object of prehistoric historic, or paleontological importance?		X				
b. Physical change that would affect unique cultural values?		X				
		X				

c. Effects on existing religious or sacred uses of a site or area?						
d. For P-R/D-J, will the project affect historic or cultural resources? Attach SHPO letter of clearance. (Also see 12.a.)		N/A				

SIGNIFICANCE CRITERIA

13. SUMMARY EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICANCE	IMPACT *					
	Unknown	None	Minor	Potentially Significant	Can Impact Be Mitigated	Comment Index
Will the proposed action, considered as a whole:						
a. Have impacts that are individually limited, but cumulatively considerable? (A project or program may result in impacts on two or more separate resources that create a significant effect when considered together or in total.)		X				
b. Involve potential risks or adverse effects, which are uncertain but extremely hazardous if they were to occur?		X				
c. Potentially conflict with the substantive requirements of any local, state, or federal law, regulation, standard or formal plan?		X				
d. Establish a precedent or likelihood that future actions with significant environmental impacts will be proposed?		X				
e. Generate substantial debate or controversy about the nature of the impacts that would be created?		X				
f. For P-R/D-J, is the project expected to have organized opposition or generate substantial public controversy? (Also see 13e.)		N/A				
g. For P-R/D-J, list any federal or state permits required.		N/A				

Evaluation and listing of mitigation, stipulation, or other control measures enforceable by the agency or another government agency:

The grazing lease agreement between MFWP and the lessee would include all lease stipulations and enforceable control measures. These are identified in the lease agreement and pertinent attachments to same.

PART III. NARRATIVE EVALUATION AND COMMENT

The proposed grazing lease on the Blackleaf WMA will be used to improve vegetative conditions for big game species that may utilize the WMA particularly during the spring and winter time periods.

The proposed project is not expected to have significant impacts on the physical or human environment. Identified impacts are expected to be minor and of short duration. The project is expected to benefit wildlife habitat conditions in the long-term. These are borne out by the recent 8-year history of grazing under similar conditions on this same WMA.

PART IV. PUBLIC PARTICIPATION

1. Public involvement:

The public will be notified in the following manner to comment on this current EA, the proposed action and alternatives:

- Two public notices in each of these papers: Choteau: *Choteau Acantha* and Great Falls: *Great Falls Tribune*;
- Public notice on the Fish, Wildlife & Parks web page: <http://fwp.mt.gov>.

Copies of this environmental assessment will be distributed to neighboring landowners and interested parties to ensure their knowledge of the proposed project.

This level of public notice and participation is appropriate for a project of this scope having limited and very minor impacts, which can be mitigated.

2. Duration of comment period:

The public comment period will extend for twenty-one (21) days. Written comments will be accepted until 5:00 p.m., March 15, 2012 and can be mailed to the address below:

Blackleaf WMA Grazing Lease
Montana Fish, Wildlife & Parks
4600 Giant Springs Road
Great Falls, MT 59405

or email at: fwprg42@mt.gov

PART V. EA PREPARATION

1. **Based on the significance criteria evaluated in this EA, is an EIS required? (YES/NO)?** No
 - **If an EIS is not required, explain why the EA is the appropriate level of analysis for this proposed action.** It has been determined that no significant impacts to the physical and human environment will result due to the proposed action alternative, nor will there be significant public controversy over the proposed action; therefore, an Environmental Impact Statement is not required.

2. **Person responsible for preparing the EA:**

Graham Taylor, MFWP Regional Wildlife Manager
4600 Giant Springs Road
Great Falls, MT 59405
406-454-5840

APPENDIX A

EXHIBIT A
LEGAL DESCRIPTION FOR BLACKLEAF WMA
GRAZING AREA

<u>File #</u>	<u>TWP</u>	<u>Range</u>	<u>Sec</u>	<u>Description</u>
4077.1(01)	T25N	R08W	03	LOTS 3 AND 4
			04	LOTS 1 AND 2
	T26N	R08W	20	S ½
			21	ALL
			22	W1/2NE1/4, W1/2, SE1/4
			26	W1/2NE1/4, W1/2, NW1/4SE1/4 - SEE DISPOSALS
			27	ALL
			28	ALL
			29	LOTS 1, 2, 3, & 4 AND W1/2E1/2, NW1/4, NE1/4SW1/4, S1/2SW1/4
			30	E1/2NE1/4, SE1/4SE1/4
			31	NE 1/4NE1/4, S1/2NE1/4
			32	N1/2, E1/2SW1/4, SE1/4
			33	ALL
			34	NE1/4, W1/2
4077.1 (02)	T26N	R08W	19	LOTS 1 & 2 AND NE1/4NW1/4, N1/2NE1/4, SE1/4NE1/4
4077.1 (03)	T26N	R08W	19	LOT 4, SE1/4SW1/4, S1/2SE1/4
4077.1(05)	T26N	R08W	30	LOT 1, NW1/4NE1/4, NE1/4NW1/4
			08	SE1/4SW1/4, S1/2SE1/4, CONTAINING 120.00 ACRES
			09	LOTS 6 & 7, W1/2SE1/4, SW1/4 CONT. 326.03 ACRES
			10	SW1/4SW1/4 CONT. 40 ACRES
4077.1(06)	T26N	R08W	15	W1/2NW1/4 CONT. 80 ACRES
			19	LOT 3, S1/2NE1/4, NE1/4SW1/4, N1/2SE1/4. CONSISTING 234.57 ACRES AND SUBJECT TO EASEMENTS FOR RECORD, RESERVATIONS AND EXCEPTIONS. (SEE HARD FILE.)
4077.1 (07)	T26N	R08W	14	S1/2S1/2
			15	S1/2
			16	LOTS 3, 6, AND 7
			17	LOTS 3, 4, W1/2SE1/4, SW1/4
			20	LOTS 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, SW1/4NE1/4, S1/2NW1/4
			22	E1/2NE1/4
			23	N1/2
			4077.1(08)	T26N
			08	SW1/4SW1/4 CONT. 40.00 ACRES
			17	LOTS 1 & 2, W1/2NE1/4, NE1/4NW1/4, SW1/4NW1/4 CONT. 240.00 ACRES
			18	LOTS 1, 2, & 4, E1/2W1/2, E1/2 CONT. 590.61 ACRES

APPENDIX B

Grazing Plan – Blackleaf WMA

EXHIBIT B

Blackleaf WMA Grazing Plan and Special Conditions for Pollock Ranch Lease 2012(only)

Year	<u>Pasture</u>									
	1	2	3	4	5a	5b	6	7	8a	8b
2012			graze					graze	graze	graze

Potential future grazing schedule below, if adopted; current lease term applies only to 2012

2013			graze	graze						
2014	graze					graze				
2015		graze					graze			

Pasture 5 is designed to be divided into two pastures, 5a and 5b. Some pastures are larger than others, resulting in more available AUMs some years.

Special Conditions

1. A maximum of 1,500 and a minimum of 500 AUMs will be provided. The rental due the Department of Fish, Wildlife and Parks will be the statewide private land grazing rate average for that year. Annual payments will vary, depending upon size of pastures, numbers of cattle and growing conditions.
2. All livestock grazing (for purposes of this lease agreement) on the Blackleaf Wildlife Management Area shall be restricted to pastures located in T26N, R8W, Sections 14, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 34, (portions thereof) as designated on attached map.
3. The lessee agrees to maintain pasture fences in good functional condition (barbed and electric). The Department agrees to purchase necessary pasture fencing and equipment.
4. Salt and mineral supplement is the responsibility of the lessee; salt grounds shall be moved periodically as designated by the Department representative.

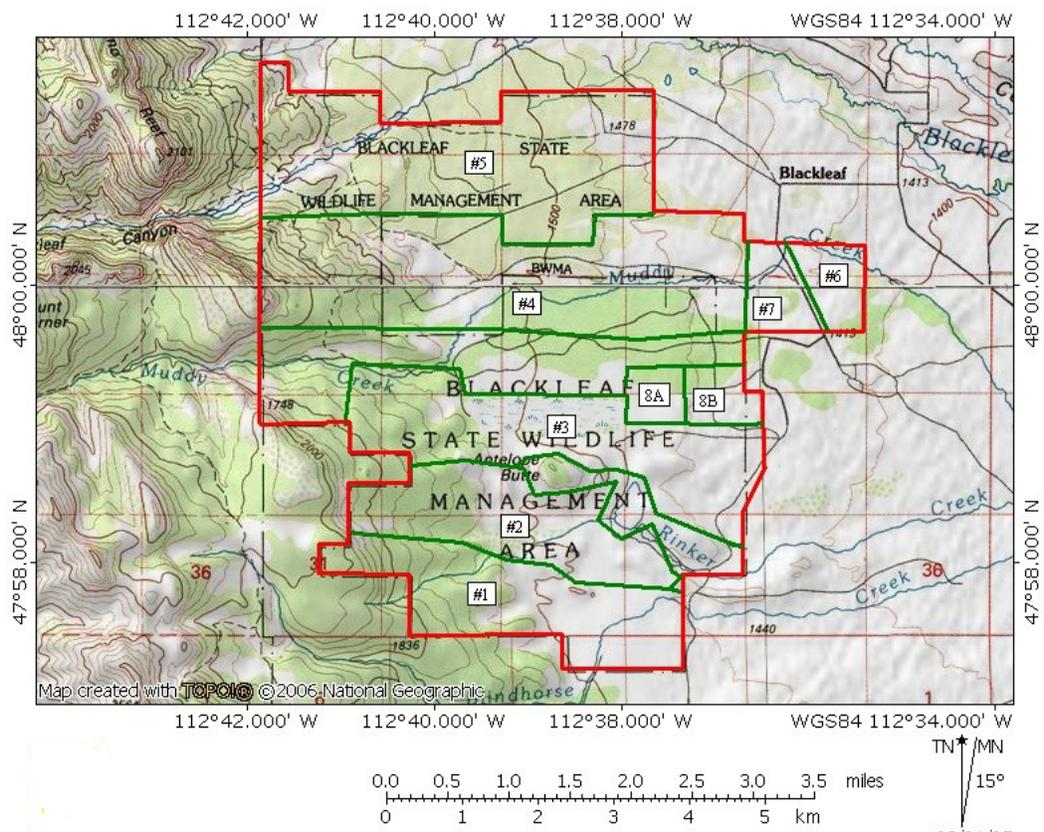


Figure 2. Area of Blackleaf WMA to be grazed during the course of a 4-year rest-rotation grazing system.